

# Display of NCBI Sequence Records

Prominent functional links and enhanced display to facilitate usage and discoveries <a href="http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/nuccore/">http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/nuccore/</a> & <a href="http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/protein/">http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/protein/</a> National Center for Biotechnology Information • National Library of Medicine • National Institutes of Health • Department of Health and Human Services

## Sequence Records And The Discovery Column

Displays of sequence records in the NCBI Entrez system are enhanced to make the analysis and data access easier. The right-hand Discovery Column (A) provides direct access to analytical tools at the NCBI (B), including the "Find in this Sequence" search, and provides summaries and links to the most relevant data related to the record (C). The "Related Information" list (D) at the bottom of the Discovery Column



provides a comprehensive set of related records from Display format (GenBank) and Send to menus render and other NCBI databases. save record in various formats, respectively. Change region shown Rattus norvegicus proopiomelanocortin precursor (Pomc) Change region shown Customize view mRNA, complete cds and Customize view GenBank: AF510391.1 specifies regions, Analyze this sequence <u>FASTA</u> Graphics strand, and features Run BLAST Go to: ♥ displayed. Click arrow Pick Primers 714 bp LOCUS AF510391 mRNA linear ROD 27-MAY-2002 В to open Highlight Sequence Features DEFINITION Rattus norvegicus proopiomelanocortin precursor (Pomc) mRNA, complete cds Find in this Sequence ACCESSION AF510391 VERSION AF510391.1 KEYWORDS Articles about the Pomc gene SOURCE Rattus norvegicus (Norway rat) ORGANISM Localization of the dopamine receptors Rattus norvegicus of types 1 and 2 on | [Dokl Biol Sci. 2017 Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi; Mammalia; Eutheria; Euarchontoglires; Glires; Rodentia; Myomorpha; Variable proopiomelanocortin expression Muroidea; Muridae; Murinae; Rattus. in tanycytes of the [J Comp Neurol. 2 REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 714) Related citations for the AUTHORS Takamori, Y. and Yamada, H. The expression of orexigenic and Gene record from PubMed TITLE Isolation and characterization of rat proopiomelanocortin cDNA anorexigenic f. [Int J Dev Neurosci. 2 JOURNAL Unpublished See all. REFERENCE (bases 1 to 714) AUTHORS Takamori.Y. and Yamada.H. TITLE Direct Submission Pathways for the Pomc gene Submitted (08-MAY-2002) Anatomy and Cell Science, Kansai Medical JOURNAL Endogenous sterols University, 10-15, Fumizono-cho, Moriguchi, Osaka 570-8506, Japan Pathway information from Cytochrome P450 - arranged by **FEATURES** Location/Qualifiers NCBI Biosystems database substrate type source 1..714 /organism="Rattus norvegicus" The Discovery Column Phase 1 - Functionalization of compounds /mol\_type="mRNA" provides rapid access to /strain="Sprague-Dawley See all. /db\_xref="taxon:<u>10116</u>' analysis tools and related /tissue\_type="hypothalamus" Reference sequence data 1..714 gene /gene="Pomo NCBI curated reference se-RefSeq alternative splicing 1..708 CDS quence records See 2 reference mRNA sequence sp /gene="Pomc" variants for the Pomc gene /note="prohormone; includes hormones such as MSH, ACTH, lipotropin, and endorphin' /codon\_start=1 /product="proopiomelanocortin precursor More about the Pomc gene /protein\_id="AAM43934.1" Pomc gene NCBI Gene record translation="MPRFCYSRSGALLLALLLQTSIDVWSWCLESSQCQDLTTESNLL Also Known As: Pomc1, Pomc2, ACIRACRLDLSAETPVFPGNGDEQPLTENPRKYVMGHFRWDRFGPRNSSSAGGSAQRR alphaMSH AEEETAGGDGRPEPSPREGKRSYSMEHFRWGKPVGKKRRPVKVYPNVAENESAEAFPL EFKRELEGEOPDGLEHVLEPDTEKADGPYRVEHFRWGNPPKDKRYGGFMTSEKSOTPL VTI EKNATTKNAHKKGO' Homologs of the Pomc gene ORIGIN Homologous gene group 1 atgccgagat tctgctacag tcgctcaggg gccctgctgc tggccctcct gcttcagacc The Pomc gene is conserved in hum from NCBI HomoloGene 61 tocatagacg tgtggagotg gtgcotggag agcagocagt gccaggacot caccaoggaa chimpanzee, Rhesus monkey, dog, 121 agcaacctgc tggcttgcat ccgggcctgc agactcgacc tctcggcgga gacgcccgtg mouse, chicken, zebrafish, and frog database 181 tttccaggca acggagatga acagcccttg actgaaaatc cccggaagta cgtcatgggt 241 cacttccgct gggaccgctt cggcccgaga aacagcagca gtgctggcgg ctcagcgcag 301 aggcgtgcgg aggaagagac ggcgggggga gatggccgtc cggagccaag tccacgggag Related information 361 ggcaagcgct cctactccat ggagcacttc cgctggggca agccggtggg caagaagcgg Protein 421 cgccctgtga aggtgtaccc caatgtcgcc gagaacgagt cggccgaggc ctttccccta 481 gagttcaaga gggagctgga aggcgagcag cctgatggct tggagcacgt cctggagccg Taxonomy 541 gataccgaga aggccgacgg gccctatcgg gtggagcact tccgctgggg caacccgccc Use links in "Related Infor-BioSystems 661 catgacaage gctacggcgg cttcatgacc tccgagaaga gccagtgagg gtgc 661 ctcttcaaga acgccatcat caagaacgc cacaagaagg gccagtgagg gtgc mation" section to access Full text in PMC related data for this record Functional Class Clicking "Find-in-Sequence" Gene opens an input box for query pattern. Probe Clicking "Find" updates the sequence display PubMed (Weighted) with identified patterns highlighted. UniGene

« **→** »

**ATCAA** 

<u>Help</u>

#### **Batch Display For Sequence Records: An Example For Proteins**

Multiple record views and search results in the Entrez sequence databases, such as nucleotide, protein, EST and GSS, feature rapid access to related data, flexible data display and download options, and direct access to the analysis tools (A): BLAST, the multiple alignment tool COBALT (for protein only), and the "Find in these Sequences" pattern matcher. A FASTA display of two or more protein sequence records (three in the example below) has the "Find in these sequences" function (B) activated. Searching with the input pattern, such as the one specified in ProSite syntax (C), identifies

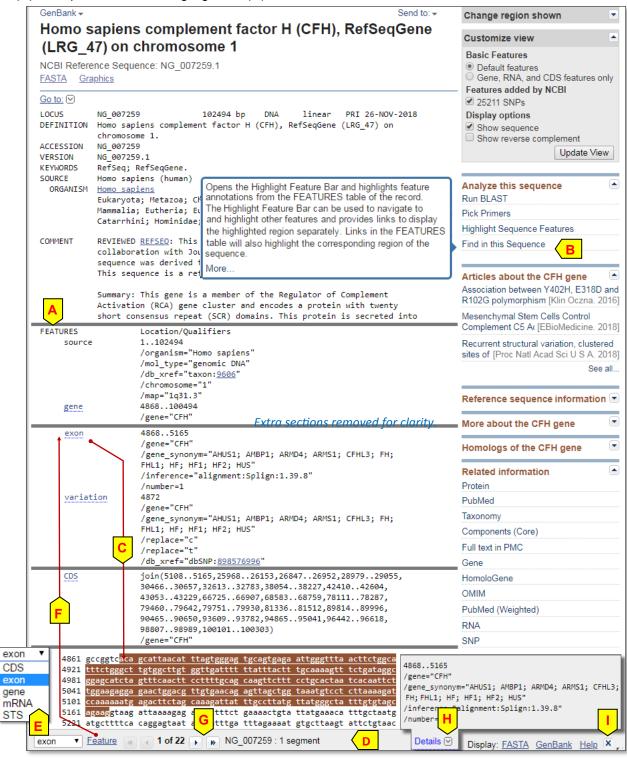
and highlights the pattern occurrences (D). You can retrieve records from other Taxonomic distribution of the retrieved set is databases, related to the set of sequences displayed, by using the "Find related given in taxonomy portlet, allowing quick data" pull-down list (E). filtering of the result by taxonomic node. Send to: 

✓ Filters: wanage miten FASTA - Sort by Default order -Results: 3 Results by taxon Display settings (FASTA) and Send protein white [Nasonia vitripennis] to link to menu for display format Top Organisms [Tree] NCBI Reference Sequence: NP 001177963.1 Rattus norvegicus (1) change and saving of all the records GenPept Identical Proteins Graphics Related Homo sapiens (1) in this set, respectively. Nasonia vitripennis (1) lext record >gi 300388172 ref NP\_001177963.1 protein white [Nasonia vitripennis] MATIKETTPLLKKFDKKVLENQOVIYEAIPPINPNIELQQFSDTSEKFDDSLINKGLDKRYKGADKIAIT Analyze these sequences YMNKNISVYCTEKNKRFYDFSTHNNTNKIKKQLLKNVSGIAYPGELLVIMGSSGAGKTTLLNVLTFRCSS Run BLAST DVVVSGNIAINEQQVNSNMLASQMAYVQQDDLFIGTLTVNEHLLFQALV@MDKNIPYKQRIRRVNEVISE LALTKCRNTIIGIPGKIKGISGGEMKRLSFASEVLTDPPLMLRDEPTSGLDSYMAHQVISVLKNLTGRGK Align sequences with COBALT TIITTLHQPSSELFSMFSXILLIAEGRVAFMGSTEEADEFFKSLGASCONNYNPADFYIQLLAVVPGREY ACRHAIHKVCDQFECSNLGKKISNKVQNIIDFVEENHYRNKNMQIKN TYKASWLEQFKAVLWRSWLSVI Identify Conserved Domains with CD-Search KEPILIKVRLLQTIMVSLLIGIIYLNQKLDQDGVMNINGALFIFLTIMTFQNVFAVIHVFCSELPIFLRE Find in these sequences HANGMYRTEIYFICKTMAEAPIFIAVPLIFTIIAYPMIGLYPDIRHFFTTVGIVALVANVSTSFGYLISC TSTHLSMVLSIGPPVIIPFLLFGGFFLNTASVPIYLKWFSYLSWFRYGNEALLINQWADIESINCTRSNV TCPKSGLMVLQTLNFNKDFFWMDICALVVLIIVFRIVSLLALISKTFKKRN Find related data cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator [Rattus norvegicus] Database: Select NCBI Reference Sequence: NP\_113694.1 Select GenPept Identical Proteins Graphics Related Sequences Biocollections **BioProject** Previous record Next record BioSystems gi|91982740|ref|NP\_113694.1| cystic fiprosis transmembrane conductance regulator [Rattus= Conserved Domains norvegicus] Recent ac Gene MQKSPLEKASFISKLFFSWTTPILRKGYRHHLELSDIYQAPSSDSADHLSEKLEREWDREQASKKKPQLI Genome HALRRCFVWRFVFYGVLLYLGEVTKAVQPVLLGRIIA YDPDNTEERSIAIYLGIGLCLLFIVRTLLLHP AIFGLHHIGMQMRIAMFSLIYKKTLKLSSRVLDKIS<mark>T</mark>GQLISLLSNNLNKFDEGLALAHFIWIAPLQVVL GSS LMGLLWDLLQFSAFCGLGLLIVLVIFQAILGKMMVVVYRDKRAAKINERLVITSEVIDNIYSVKAYCWESA HomoloGene MEKIIESLREEELKMTRRSAYMRFFTSSAFFFSGFFVVFLSVLPYTVINGIVLRKIFTTISFCIVLRMSV OMIM TRQFPTAVQIWYDSLGMIRKIQDFLQTQEYKVLE NLMFTGLVMENVTAFWEEGFQELLEKVQLNNDDRK РМС TSNGENHLSFSHLCLVGNPVLKNINLNIKKGEM/AITGSTGAGKTSLLMLILGELEASEGIIKHSGRVSF SSQISWIMPGTIKENIIFGVSYDEYRYKSVVK CQLQEDITKFAEQDNTVLGEGGVTLSGGQRARISLAR PopSet AVYKDADLYLLDSPFGYLDVLTEEQIFESCVCKLMASKTRILVTSKMEQLKKADKILILHEGSSYFYGTF Protein SELQSLRPDFSSKLMGYDTFDQFTEERRSSI\_TETLRRFSVDDASTTWNKAKQSFRQTGEFGEKRKNSIL Protein Clusters SSFSSVKKISIVQKTPLSIEGESDDLQERR SLVPDSEHGEAALPRSNMITAGPTFPGRRRQSVLDLMTF PubChem BioAssav TPSSVSSSLQRTRASIRKISLAPRISLKEFDIYSRRLSQDSTLNITEEINEEDLKECFFDDMVKIPTVTT PubChem Compound WNTYLRYFTLHRGLFAVLIWCVLVFLVEVAASLFVLWLLKNNPVNGGNNGTKIANTSYVVVITSSSFYYI PubChem Substance FYIYVGVADTLLALSLFRGLPLVHTLIT SKILHRKMLHSILHAPMSTFNKLKAGGILNRFSKDIAILDD PubMed FLPLTIFDFIQLLFIVVGAIIVVSALQ9YIFLATVPGLAVFILLRAYFLHTSQQLKQLESEGRSPIFTHL SNP VTSLKGLWTLRAFRRQTYFETLFHKAL NLHTANWFMYLATLRWFQMRIDMIFVLFFIVVTFISILTTGEG EGTTGIILTLAMNIMSTLQWAVNSSI TOSLMRSVSRVFKFIDIQTEESICTKIMKELHSED NEHVKKCDTWPSGGEMVVKDLTVKY DDGNAILENISFSISPGORVGLLGRTGSGKSTLLSA Find related data GEIQIDGVSWNSMTLQEWRKAFGVJTQKVFIFSGTERGHTDPNGKWRDEEIWKVADQVGLKS
LNFTLVDGGYVLSHGHKQLMCLARSVLSHARIILLDEPSANLDPITYQVIRRVLRQAFAGCT

Nucleotide EAMLDCQRFLVIEQGNVWQYESL ALLSEKSVFQRALSSSEKMKLFHGRHSSKQKPRTQITA Option Encoding mRNA DNA mismatch repair protein Mlh1 isoform 1 [Homo sapiens] Link from protein to encoding mRNA NCBI Reference Sequence: NP\_000240.1 Autonomous protein records GenPept Identical Proteins Graphics Related Sequences Identical P Nucleotide Previous red Mature Peptide Order cDNA Clone >gi|4557757|ref|N/ 000240.1| DNA mismatch repair protein Mlh1 isoform 1 [Homo sapiens] MSFVAGVIRRLDETVV<mark></mark>RIAAGEVIQRPANAIKEMIENCLDAKSTSIQVIVKEGGLKLIQIQDNGTGIRK All nucleotide sequences from this genome EDLDIVCERFTTSKLQSFEDLASISTYGFRGEALASISHVAHVTITTKTADGKCAYRASYSDGKLKAPPK PCAGNQGTQITVEDL YNIATRRKALKNPSEEYGKILEVVGRYSVHMAGISFSVKKQGETVADVRTLPNA TSA project STVDNIRSIFGNAV RELIEIGCEDKTLAFKMNGYISHANYSVKKCIFLLFINHRLVESTSLRKAIETVY WGS Project AAYLPKNTHPFLYVSLEISPONVDVNVHPTKHEVHFLHEESILERVQQHIESKLLGSNSSRMYFTQTLLP Genomic records GLAGPSGEMVKST/TSLTSSSTSGSSDKVYAHQMVRTDSREQKLDAFLQPLSKPLSSQPQAIVTEDKTDIS .PAPAEVAAKNQSLEGDTTKGTSEMSEKRGPTSSNPRKRHREDSDVEMVEDDSRKEM TAACTPRRR SVLSLQEEINEQGHEVLREMLHNHSFVGCVNPQWALAQHQTKLYLLNTTKLSEELF YOILIYDFAN DEEGNLIGLP LIDNYVPPLEGLPIFILRLATEVNWDEEKECFESLSKECAMFYSIRKQYISEESTLSGQ QSEVPGSIP SWKWTVEHIVYKALRSHILPPKHFTEDGNILQLANLPDLYKVFERC NP\_001177963: 121-128 Find [AG]-X(4)-GK-[STL] Help

#### Feature Highlight: Correlating Subsequences To Their Annotation Feature

The GenBank flatfile display of sequence records shows the locations of biological features in the FEATURES section (A). A new "Feature highlight" function was added to relate functional annotations with the sequence. In the GenBank report with the FEATURES section displayed, clicking any linked feature (B) highlights the corresponding region in the sequence (C) and opens the feature highlight bar (D) at the bottom of the record.



You can switch the features highlighted to other types using the pull-down list (**E**). The "Feature" (**F**) link in the menu bar anchors the display to the corresponding item in the FEATURES section. Arrows (**G**) allows the navigation through the features in the selected category. The number of highlighted feature and the total number are shown between the two set of arrows. The Details box shows the annotation for the highlighted feature, which you can minimize using the down arrow (**H**). FASTA and GenBank links display the highlighted subsequence containing the feature in these formats. Deactivate the function and removes the controls by clicking the "x" icon (**I**).

Complete Record

Gene Features

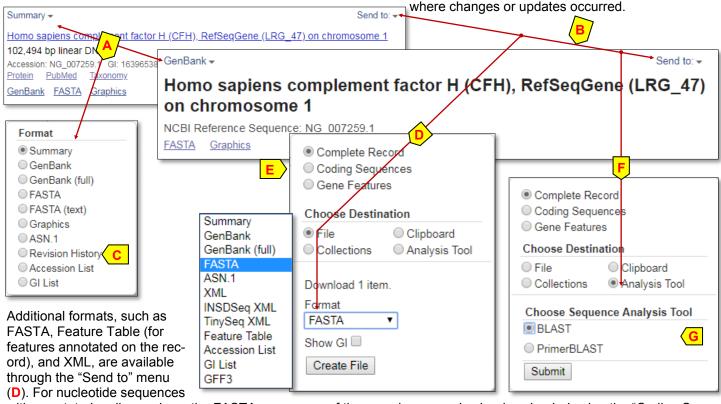
Download features.

Format

Coding Sequences

## **Other Display Format And Download Options**

You can display and download sequence records in several formats, such as Summary, GenBank, *etc.*, using pull-down menus linked to display formats (A) and "Send to" (B). The "Revision History" (C) option tracks changes of the sequence record. This specialized display allows direct pairwise-comparison of different versions of a record to highlight sections



with annotated coding regions, the FASTA sequences of these regions can also be downloaded using the "Coding Sequences" (E) option. Selecting the "Analysis Tool" (F) option expands the "Send to" menu to include options for analysis tools (G). From here, you can submit the sequences to BLAST search or to target-specific primer design using Primer-BLAST.

# **Example: Coding Sequence Download**

A common task is to get the coding sequences for all of the genes annotated on a bacterial genome or plasmid. The displays below show the partial results of downloading FASTA nucleotide coding sequences (H) and their encoded protein sequences (I) for the Escherichia coli plasmid p271A (www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/nuccore/NC\_015872.1) using the "Send to >> Coding Sequences" option (J).

